Community Overdose Action Team

*Working Together To Combat Overdoses and Drug Abuse*

Ohio Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS)
Private Psychiatric Hospital Conference

October 18, 2019
Judy Dodge, Montgomery County Commissioner
Jodi Long, Montgomery County Alcohol, Drug Addiction, and Mental Health Services
Objectives

• Describe the benefits of responding to a community wide behavioral health emergency using a public health perspective

• Identify key system partners needed to implement an incident command system response to a behavioral health emergency

• Articulate the principles of collective impact & its importance to community collaboration

• Describe the components of an Incident Command System and how it can be applied to a behavioral health emergency
Opioid Crisis Alignment Challenges

Many centers of excellence in the community BUT were struggling to align countywide efforts to change the trend

- Existing coalitions
- Hospital systems
- 30+ treatment providers
- Recovery support providers
- Prevention providers
- Harm reduction programs
- Business community
- Other community agencies
April 2016
City of Dayton and Montgomery County Joint Working Session

September 2016
Agency Organizing Meeting

November 2016
Implementation of the COAT structure

February 2017
Sequential Intercept Mapping

2019
Collective impact progress

April 2016
Joint Working Session

September 2016
Presentation of concept to community partners

November 2016
COAT Launched

February 2017
Exercise to identify gaps in services

2019
49% Death Reduction

Community Overdose Action Team
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What Led to the Development of the COAT?

In late summer of 2016, Montgomery County Commissioners approached ADAMHS and Public Health to create and lead a unified county-wide response to organize system partners.
Goal
Reduce the number of fatal overdoses

Response
Collective Impact Approach
Health Improvement... Through Collective Impact
Incident Command System Structure

Used to manage complex multi-agency, multi-jurisdictional incidents / events

• Eliminates duplicative efforts
• Allows for shared decision making
• Requires constant communication
• Uses an Incident Action Plan
• Scalable to meet the needs of the incident / event
Membership

There are 200+ individuals and 150+ organizations involved in the COAT. Membership is comprised of individuals from:

- Businesses
- Private non-profits
- Governmental agencies
- Faith-based organizations
- Grassroots organizations & efforts
- Healthcare
- Media
- Citizens
- Individuals in recovery
- Friends and family members affected
Incident Action Plans & Situational Status Reports

Incident Action Plan
Community Overdose Action Team (COAT)

Operational Period: March 1, 2019 to April 30, 2019

Situational Status Report
Community Overdose Action Team (COAT)

1. Situation to date
   - Per the Montgomery County Coroner’s Office, there were 596 accidental overdose deaths for calendar year 2017.
   - Per the Montgomery County Coroner’s Office, there were 290 accidental overdose deaths for calendar year 2018 (death data for December still preliminary).
   - This is a 49% decrease in accidental drug overdose deaths from 2017 to 2018.
   - Per the Montgomery County Coroner’s Office, there were 24 accidental overdose deaths as of January 31, 2019.
   - The 2018 COAT Annual Report and 2018 COAT Data Report are in the final stages of revision. Both documents should be ready for public distribution by the end of this operational period.
   - COAT leadership provided in-person and in-basket with multiple organizations from across the country to present on successes of the initiative. Organizations include: Executive Director of National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) based in Rockville, MD; government officials from Kentucky, WI, Grove City, OH, and Lima, Ohio.
   - COAT members meet for a roundtable discussion with Governor Mike DeWine.
   - COAT members meet with Mayor Whaley and individuals from Dayton Ohio.
   - Operational period currently stands at 66 days.

2. Actions to date
   - Starting Community:
     - Last meeting held October 24, 2017
     - Provided feedback to the Backbone Support and Operations Branch.
   - Backbone Support:
     - Last meeting held January 8
     - Provided feedback to the Operations Branch and the Data Unit.
   - Operations:
     - Met on February 25
     - Each branch provided a verbal update on progress to date, actions, and shared information among members.
   - Discussed the need to monitor completed actions for Branches.

3.
COAT Progress
Unintentional Overdose Deaths

Montgomery County, Ohio

As of Sept 30 2019: 205

Overdose Deaths

- 2010: 127
- 2011: 130
- 2012: 162
- 2013: 226
- 2014: 264
- 2015: 259
- 2016: 349
- 2017: 566
- 2018: 289
Decreases in Overdoses and Deaths from 2017 to 2018

- Law Enforcement Overdose Calls: ↓54% (3,637 to 1,686)
- Overdose Emergency Department Visits: ↓53% (3,920 to 1,845)
- Naloxone Doses Administered by EMS: ↓50% (3,203 to 1,586)
- Drug Overdose Deaths: ↓49% (566 to 289)
Accomplishments

- Enhanced funding opportunities
- Improved data sharing
- Increased community education
- Expanded outreach efforts
- Increased naloxone distribution
- Expanded syringe services
- Increased coordination of law enforcement and fire/EMS
- Increased training opportunities
- CDC prescribing guidelines implemented in hospitals
- Increased Peer Recovery Supporters
- Increased treatment services
- Developed school prevention curriculum
- Aligned recovery club organizations
// TIMELINE OF INNOVATION

FALL 2017
- Partnership Began

SPRING 2018
- GetHelpNow Launched

SUMMER 2018
- Overdose Notification Pilot

FALL 2018
- Data Platform Created

2019
- Ongoing Innovation
360° Addiction Database Project

- Montgomery County Sheriff’s Office
- Public Health – Dayton & Montgomery County
- Montgomery County Office of Criminal Justice
- Montgomery County Coroner’s Office
- Miami Valley Crime Lab
- Montgomery County ADAMHS
- Greater Dayton Area Hospital Association
- ASCEND®
What’s next?
New Challenges

• Responding to changing drug trends
• Personnel turnover and partner response fatigue
• Sustaining the COAT structure over time
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